

APA STYLE

Reference Formats

(revised 16/09/2007)

Important: Effective June 15, 2007, APA style guidelines for electronic resources (section 4.16 of the *Manual*, pp. 268-281) changed.

Referencing [online journal articles](#) and some other materials has changed to emphasize using an assigned DOI (digital object identifier). Date of retrieval is no longer included for materials that are unlikely to be changed or updated (PDF/page images).

Introduction

The examples below are consistent with the format for citing material as indicated in the 5th edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Ref BF 76.7 P83 2001. Examples for online materials are adapted from the *2007 APA Style Guide to Electronic References*. They should be consulted for further information and types of references not listed here. See the [Publication Manual, Fifth Edition Reprint Corrections](#) for the latest changes to the *Manual*.

APA *Manual* (p. 299) indicates that all references are double-spaced within and between references, only one space follows all punctuation (except for abbreviations which do not have spaces), and use "hanging indent" format; that is, the first line is flush along the left margin, and subsequent lines for an entry are indented one-half inch (word processing software default). Depending on individual web browsers, indents may not appear as a true one-half inch.

Also note that URLs (web addresses) are not underlined, even though some software will automatically underline.

SOURCES

PRINT

- Books, Chapters, Encyclopedias & Unpublished Theses
- Articles in Professional/Scholarly Journals
- Articles in Popular Magazines
- Newspaper Articles
- ERIC Documents
- Government Publications & Court Decisions
- Proceedings of Meetings & Symposia
- Doctoral Dissertations

ELECTRONIC

- Web Sites/Pages
- Electronic/e-Books, e-Book Chapters, Technical/Research Reports
- Online Reference Materials (encyclopedia, dictionary, etc.)
- Online Dissertations & Theses
- Articles in Professional/Scholarly Journals
- Articles in Popular Magazines
- Newspaper Articles
- ERIC Documents
- U.S. Government Executive Document
- Message Posted to an Electronic Mailing List (Archived)
- Abstract of a Work in an Online Database
- Conference presentation slides (online)

MISCELLANEOUS

- Graphic representation of data
 - Podcast
 - Film
 - Personal & Other Electronic Communications
-

PRINT SOURCES (NON-ELECTRONIC)

Books, Book Chapters, & Unpublished Theses

Book, no author or editor

Place title in the author's position; alphabetize by the first significant word in the title; cite in text using a few words of the title, or the whole title if it is short, in place of the author's name.

Professional guide to diseases. (1982). Springhouse, PA: Intermed Communications.

Book, one author

McKibben, B. (1992). *The age of missing information.* New York: Random House.

Book, multiple authors

Larson, G. W., Ellis, D. C., & Rivers, P. C. (1984). *Essentials of chemical dependency counseling.* New York: Columbia University Press.

Edited book (editor in place of author)

Inness, S. A. (Ed.). (1998). *Delinquents and debutantes: Twentieth-century American girls' cultures.* New York: New York University Press.

Edited book, multiple authors (editor in place of authors)

Moriarty, L. J., & Carter, D. L. (Eds.). (1998). *Criminal justice technology in the 21st century.* Springfield: Charles C. Thomas.

Book, subsequent edition (2nd, 3rd, etc.)

Lemay, L. (1997). *Teach yourself web publishing with HTML 4 in a week* (4th ed.). Indianapolis: Sams.net.

Article or chapter in an edited book

Hartley, J. T., Harker J. O., & Walsh, D. A. (1980). Contemporary issues and new directions in adult development of learning and memory. In L. W. Poon (Ed.), *Aging in the 1980s: Psychological issues* (pp. 239-252). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Report from a private organization (author & publisher same)

National League for Nursing. (1990). *Self-study report for community health organizations* (Pub. No. 21-2329). New York: Author.

Corporate authorship

Institute of Financial Education. (1982). *Managing personal funds*. Chicago: Midwestern.

Reprinted or republished chapter

Freud, S. (1961). The ego and the id. In J. Strachey (Ed. and Trans.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vol. 19, pp. 3-66). London: Hogarth Press. (Original work published 1923)

Following the entry, enclose "Original work published" in parentheses, noting the original date.

Chapter in a volume in a series

Maccoby, E.E., & Martin, J. (1983). Socialization in the context of the family: Parent-child interaction. In P.H. Mussen (Series Ed.) & E.M. Hetherington (Vol. Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 4. Socialization, personality, and social development* (4th ed., pp. 1-101). New York: Wiley.

Citing multivolume works

Wilson, J. G., & Fraser, F. C. (Eds.). (1977-1978). *Handbook of teratology* (Vols. 1-4). New York: Plenum Press.

In listing a multivolume work, the publication dates should be inclusive for all volumes. The volumes should be identified, in parentheses, immediately following the book title. Do not use a period between the title and the parenthetical information; close the entire title, including the volume information, with a period.

Translated works

Freud, S. (1970) *An outline of psychoanalysis* (J. Strachey, Trans.). New York: Norton. (Original work published 1940)

The original publication date is the last portion of the entry and should be in parentheses with the note "Original work published" followed by the date.

Entry in an encyclopedia

This includes both general and specialized encyclopedias. If an entry does not have a byline, begin the reference with the entry title and publication date.

Moore, C. (1991). Mass Spectrometry. In *Encyclopedia of chemical technology* (4th edition) (Vol. 15, pp. 1071-1094). New York: Wiley.

Entry in Mental Measurements Yearbook (MMY)

Title of the review and authorship appears in italics at the beginning of the review narrative (example provided below). Also note that many entries published in MMY contain more than one review.

Review of the Comprehensive Assessment of School Environments by NANCY L. ALLEN, Research Scientist, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ:

Allen, N. L. (1992). Review of the Comprehensive Assessment of School Environments. In J. J. Kramer & J. C. Conoley (Eds.), *The eleventh mental measurements yearbook*. Lincoln, NE: Buros Institute, University of Nebraska Press.

Unpublished master's thesis

Paulosky, K. A. (1997). *Knowledge and attitudes of pain and activities of nurse administrators*. Unpublished master's thesis, Northern Michigan University, Marquette, Michigan.

Articles in Professional/Scholarly Journals

Article in a journal (continuous pagination throughout volume)

Burke, R. J., Shearer, D., & Deszca, E. (1984). Correlates of burnout phases among police officers. *Group and Organizational Studies*, 9, 451-466.

Article in a journal (paginated by issue)

Berkerian, D. A. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Citing articles in monthly periodicals

Chandler-Crisp, S. (1988, May) "Aerobic writing": A writing practice model. *Writing Lab Newsletter*, pp. 9-11.

Citing articles in weekly periodicals

Kauffmann, S. (1993, October 18). On films: Class consciousness. *The New Republic*, p.30.

Article in a Popular Magazine

Caloyianis, N. (1998, September). Greenland sharks. *National Geographic*, 194, 60-71.

Article in a Newspaper (Discontinuous pages)

Von Drehle, D. (2000, January 15). Russians unveil new security plan. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A21.

No author identified

Clinton puts 'human face' on health-care plan. (1993, September 16). *The New York Times*, p. B1.

Reprinted or republished articles

Clark, G., & Zimmerman, E. (1988). Professional roles and activities as models for art education. In S. Dobbs (Ed.), *Research readings for discipline-based art education*. Reston, VA: NAEA. (Reprinted from *Studies in Art Education*, 19 (1986), 34-39.)

Following the entry, enclose "Reprinted from" in parentheses, noting the original publication information. Close with a period.

ERIC Documents

ERIC Document (without document report number)

Jung, S. M. (1986). *The role of accreditation in directly improving educational quality*. Washington, DC: Council on Postsecondary Accreditation. (ERIC No. ED267055)

ERIC Document (with document report number)

Kirsner, S. A., & Bethell, S. (1992). *Creating a flexible and responsive learning environment for general mathematics students* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-7). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC No. ED347093)

ERIC Document - unpublished conference paper

Shaw, C. L. M. (1997, November). *Customer satisfaction: communication training and the help-desk hot-line*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED416553)

ERIC Document - published conference paper

Lucas, L. A. (1998). Issues in the creation and coordination of an academic computing help desk. In *Association of Small Computer Users in Education: Proceedings of the ASCUE Summer Conference*, North Myrtle Beach, SC (pp. 87-92). (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED425722)

ERIC Document - Master's thesis

Bastolla, R. (1994). *Whole language and Basal readers*. Master's thesis, Kean College. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED366923)

ERIC Document - doctoral dissertation

Clark, J. L. (1983). *Values and academic achievement among rural Indian high school students in North Dakota*. Doctoral dissertation, University of North Dakota. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED242469)

Government Publications & Law

U.S. Government executive document

Note that the agency publication number may appear on the document or in the online catalog.

Administration on Aging. (1984). *Alzheimer's disease handbook* (DHHS Publication No. OHDS 84-20813). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

U.S. Government Congressional document

*For legislative materials such as hearings, reports, bills, etc., provide title, Congress, session, page of the document where the hearing begins (usually 1), and date. Other examples appear in the **APA Publication Manual (5th ed.)** on pp. 256-258.*

Charter schools: Hearing before the Subcommittee on Early Childhood, Youth, and Families of the Committee on Education and the Workforce, House of Representatives, 105th Cong., 1 (1998).

Michigan Government executive document

Office of International Development. (1985). *Investor's guide to Michigan*. Lansing: Michigan Department of Commerce.

Court decision

United States v. Nixon, 418 U.S. 683 (1974).

Proceedings of Meetings & Symposia

Published Proceedings

Published proceedings, published contributions to a symposium, article or chapter in an edited book. Capitalize the name of the symposium, which is a proper name.

Barlow, D. H., Chorpita, B. F., & Turovsky, J. (1996). Fear, panic, anxiety, and disorders of Emotion. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 43. Perspectives on anxiety, panic, and fear* (pp. 251-328). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

Cynx, J., Williams, H., & Nottebohm, F. (1992). Hemispheric differences in avian song discrimination. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 89*, 1372-1375.

Proceedings published regularly

Treat regularly published proceedings as periodicals. If only an abstract of the article appears in the proceedings, indicate such information in brackets after the article title.

Wassenaar, L. I., & Hobson, K. A. (1998). Natal origins of migratory monarch butterflies at wintering colonies in Mexico: New isotopic evidence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 95*, 15436-15439.

Posters

Raspe, P. D. (1991, April). *Relationship among given names in the Scilly Isles*. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Milwaukee, WI.

Doctoral Dissertations Abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts International

Doctoral dissertation abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI) and obtained on university microfilm.

Houseman, C. A. (1985). An investigation of nurses' interpersonal needs and their willingness to self-disclose. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 51* (01), 543B. (University Microfilms No. AAD93-15947)

Doctoral dissertation abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI) and obtained from the university

Gould, J. B. (1999). Symbolic Speech: Legal mobilization and the rise of collegiate hate speech codes (Doctoral dissertation, University of Chicago, 1999). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 60* (02), 533A.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Web sites/pages

Entire web site (as opposed to a specific page on the web site) does not appear in the reference list, but is cited within text as shown in the following sample sentence:

The International Council of Museums web site provides many links to museums, codes of ethics, and the museum profession (<http://www.icom.org/>).

Individual web page with personal author
Since web documents are similar to print, citations to them include the same elements such as author, date, title, place of publication, etc. Note that proper names are capitalized. Date of retrieval is included because the content is likely to change.

Landis, B. (1996). *Carlisle Indian Industrial School history*. Retrieved September 20, 2001, from <http://home.epix.net/~landis/history.html>

Individual work/document/web page available on university program or department Web site

Trapp, Y. U. (2005). *Multiple intelligences: The learning process in our students*. Retrieved July 1, 2006, from Yale University, Yale-New Haven Teachers Institute Web site: <http://www.yale.edu/ynhti/curriculum/units/2001/6/01.06.10.x.html>

ELECTRONIC/e-BOOKS

According to the new **APA Style Guide to Electronic References** (2007), publisher geographical location (city & state) and name are not necessary in references retrieved electronically. However, this information should be included if publisher identity is not clear from the "author, URL, database name, or other reference information" (pp. 1-2).

Another change from 2001 Manual: if you need to continue a web address/URL onto another line, make sure to turn off automatic hyphenation in word processing software, and break before most punctuation, (e.g., a forward slash /) not after (see example below).

Entire electronic book retrieved from database

Nieswiadomy, R. M. (2008). *Foundations of nursing research* (5th ed.). Retrieved from STAT!Ref database.

Entire electronic book - have direct link to item:

Vogel, C. G. (1999). *Legends of landforms: Native American lore and the geology of*

the land. Retrieved from
<http://www.netlibrary.com/AccessProduct.aspx?ProductId=28788>

Entire electronic book - direct link unavailable or URL leads to information on how to obtain the item. Note use of "Available from" instead of "Retrieved from":

Gonzalez-Mena, J. (2007). *Diversity in early care and education: Honoring differences*. Available from <http://mhprofessional.com/product.php?isbn=007722289X>

Electronic book chapter

Symonds, PM. (1958). Human drives. In C. L. Stacey & M. DeMartino (Eds.), *Understanding human motivation* (pp. 11-22). Retrieved from PsycBOOKS database.

Entire electronic technical or research report - available on the web (not a university):

Russo, A. C., & Jiang, H. J. (2006). *Hospital stays among patients with diabetes, 2004* (Statistical Brief #17). Retrieved from Agency for Healthcare Research & Quality: <http://www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/reports/statbriefs/sb17.jsp>

Individual document/report/web page authored by an organization and available on organization Web site, no publication date:

Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration. (n.d.). *Handbook of accreditation*. Retrieved from <http://www.acpha-cahm.org/forms/acpha/acphahandbook04.pdf>

Individual work/document/web page available on university program or department Web site

Note: Date of retrieval is included because content is likely to be changed.

Trapp, Y. U. (2005). *Multiple intelligences: The learning process in our students*. Retrieved July 1, 2006, from Yale University, Yale-New Haven Teachers Institute Web site: <http://www.yale.edu/ynhti/curriculum/units/2001/6/01.06.10.x.html>

Individual work/document/web page, no author identified, no date

Most improved elementary schools in math: Survey results. (n.d.). Retrieved July 1, 2006, from http://www.sharingsuccess.org/code/highperf/2002-03/es_math/msi/effectivepractices.htm

Online Reference Materials

Note: Date of retrieval is provided because the most recent date for changes may not be evident.

Also, provide source home page URL, not the address which takes you directly to an entry.

Online Encyclopedia

Boss brass. (2007). In H. Kallmann & G. Potvin (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of music in Canada*. Retrieved July 26, 2007, from <http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.com/>

Online Dictionary

Terrorism. (2002). In *The New Dictionary of Cultural Literacy*. Retrieved July 20, 2007, from <http://www.bartleby.com/59/>

Dissertations & Theses

Master's thesis retrieved from a database (considered published)

Saarivirta-Kolpack, M. (2006). *A history of early teacher training practices at Northern (Michigan University), 1899-1953*. Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses. (AAT 1439820)

Dissertation retrieved from institutional/university web site

Bartel, T. M. C. (2005). *Factors associated with attachment in international adoption* (Doctoral dissertation, Kansas State University, 2005). Retrieved from <http://krex.ksu.edu/dspace/bitstream/2097/131/1/TeresaBartel2005.pdf>

Articles in Professional/Scholarly Journals

New (June 2007) style guidelines use the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) as assigned. This alpha-numeric code usually appears on the article or in the database record.

If the DOI is not provided on the article or in the database record, enter the citation information using [Cross/Ref Simple Text Query](#) or [DOI Lookup](#). Note that materials originally published prior to the Internet, but now available online may have a DOI.

Researchers may determine multiple DOI's by copying & pasting entries from a references list to the [Cross/Ref Simple Text Query](#).

A DOI may be verified by searching the [Cross/Ref DOI Resolver](#).

If the work does not have a DOI assigned, see additional examples below.

Always provide issue number (if available) following volume number. [changed 6/07]

Include author first & middle initials, and issue number if provided. Note that works with a DOI no longer need a database name. Also, because they are final versions of articles, do not include date of retrieval, and the URL is not included. Since DOI numbers are complex, we suggest copying and pasting DOI into reference.

Article with DOI assigned

Wilens, T. E., & Biederman, J. (2006). Alcohol, drugs, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A model for the study of addictions in youth. *Journal of Psychopharmacology*, 20(4), 580-588. doi:10.1177/0269881105058776

Shaw, K., O'Rourke, P., Del Mar, C., & Kenardy, J. (2005). Psychological interventions for overweight or obesity. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, (2). doi:10.1002/14651858.CD003818.pub2

Article with no DOI assigned; content retrieved from an online database.
When an article without a DOI is retrieved through an online database, note the source database which holds the article.

Tang, P., Yuan, W., & Tseng, H. (2005). Clinical follow-up study on diabetes patients participating in a health management plan. *Journal of Nursing Research*, 13(4), 253-261. Retrieved from CINAHL database.

Article with no DOI assigned; final version of article; content is freely available from publisher; page numbers indicated.

Weaver, T. (2000). Changes in forestry policy, production, and the environment in northern Mexico: 1960-2000. *Journal of Political Ecology: Case Studies in History and Society*, 7(1), 1-18. Retrieved from http://jpe.library.arizona.edu/volume_7/Weaver00.pdf

Article in a professional/scholarly journal retrieved from a publisher's web site, no DOI, freely available, format differs from print version or page numbers not indicated

Note that the URL should link directly to the article.

Mehra, B., Bishop, A. P., & Bazzell, I. (2000). The role of use scenarios in developing community health information system. *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science*, 26. Retrieved from http://www.asis.org/Bulletin/May-00/mehra__et_al.html

Article - preprint version (published online before print; may or may not include pagination; indicate initial page number or range if available)

Moore, R. S., Ames, G. M., & Cunradi, C. B. (2007). Physical and social availability of alcohol for young enlisted naval personnel in and around home port. *Substance Abuse Treatment Prevention, and Policy*, 2(1), 17. Advance online publication. Retrieved July 25, 2007. doi:10.1186/1747-597X-2-17

Articles in Popular Magazines

Note: Most popular magazine articles do not have a DOI assigned.

Article in a popular magazine retrieved from a web site, no DOI, freely available, format differs from print version or page numbers not indicated. *For the majority of popular magazine articles located directly on a publisher's web site, formats often differ from the original published version. Volume, issue, and page numbers often are not provided. If they are not used, the name of the periodical is all that can be provided in the reference. Note that the URL should link directly to the article, not the publisher's home page.*

McGinn, D., & Springen, K. (2007, July 30). Express-lane medicine. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from <http://newsweek.com/nw-srv/printed/us/so/a54599-2000jan23.htm>

Article in a popular magazine, no DOI assigned, retrieved from an online database.

When an article without a DOI is retrieved through an online database, note the source database which holds the article. For example, if you searched ReadersGuideAbs and located an online article from General OneFile, you indicate the OneFile database name. Also, the URL is not included.

Morais, R. C. (1999, October 18). An artisan discovers cash flow. *Forbes*, 164(10), 150-152. Retrieved from General OneFile database.

Newsletter article, no DOI assigned, retrieved from publisher web site.

Dowd, N., O'Donnell, P., & Snoek-Brown, J. (2007, Winter). WeLead and academic libraries: A bright future. *Wisconsin Association of Academic Librarians WAAL Newsletter*, 24(1). Retrieved from <http://www.wla.lib.wi.us/waal/newsletter/241.html>

Newspaper Articles

Article in a newspaper retrieved from a web site

For the majority of popular magazine articles located directly on a publisher's web site, formats often differ from the original. Volume, issue, and page numbers often are not provided. If they are not used, the name of the periodical is all that can be provided in the reference. Whenever possible, the URL should link directly to the article, not the publisher's home page.

Heinlein, G. (2007, July 24). Michigan smoking ban takes big step. *Detroit News*. Retrieved from <http://www.detnews.com>

Article in a newspaper retrieved from an online database (e.g., Access World News); no DOI available.

When accessing newspaper articles through an online database, note that the source database usually holds the cited article. Since a DOI is not available for most newspaper articles, include the name of the newspaper database where you located the online article as shown below. Also, the URL is not included.

Yoon, C. K. (2000, December 26). DNA clues improve outlook for red wolf. *The New York Times*, p. F10. Retrieved from Access World News database.

ERIC DOCUMENTS

ERIC Document retrieved from ERIC database (without document report number)

Brewster, C., & Railsback, J. (2002). *Full-day kindergarten: Exploring an option for extended learning*. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED472733). Retrieved from ERIC database.

ERIC Document retrieved from ERIC database (with document report number)

Zeuli, J. S., & Tiezzi, L. J. (1993). *Creating contexts to change teachers' beliefs about the influence of research* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-93-1). (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED364540). Retrieved from ERIC database.

ERIC Document - ERIC Digest retrieved from ERIC database

Schuetz, P. (2000). *Successful collaborations between high schools and community colleges*. ERIC Digest (Report No. EDO-JC-00-11). (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED451856). Retrieved from ERIC database.

ERIC Document - unpublished conference paper retrieved from ERIC database

Shaw, C. L. M. (1997, November). *Customer satisfaction: communication training and the help-desk hot-line*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Communication Association, Chicago, IL. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED416553). Retrieved from ERIC database.

ERIC Document - published conference paper retrieved from ERIC database

Lucas, L. A. (1998). Issues in the creation and coordination of an academic computing help desk. In *Association of Small Computer Users in Education: Proceedings of the ASCUE Summer Conference*, North Myrtle Beach, SC (pp. 87-92). (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED425722). Retrieved from ERIC database.

ERIC Document - Master's thesis retrieved from ERIC database

Lopez, J. (2005). *Characteristics of selected multilingual education programs from around the world: A review of the literature*. Master's thesis, Dominican University of California. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED491402). Retrieved from ERIC database.

ERIC Document - Doctoral dissertation retrieved from ERIC database

Briggs-Carter, J. M. (1991). *Socialization of prospective principals as instructional leaders in the era of "school reform": Anticipatory deskilling and reskilling in the process of becoming a principal*. Doctoral dissertation, University of Houston. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED380442). Retrieved from ERIC database.

U.S. Government executive document

Note that the agency publication number may appear on the web document or in the library catalog.

Environmental Protection Agency. (1999). *Smog-Who does it hurt? What you need to know about ozone and your health* (EPA Publication No. EPA-452/K-99-001). Retrieved from <http://www.epa.gov/airnow//health/smog.pdf>

Message posted to an electronic mailing list (archived)

Feddern, T. (2004, May 10). Summary: EBN (nursing) resources [Msg 000958]. Message posted to Nursing & Allied Health Resources Section of the Medical Library Association (NAHRS) electronic mailing list, archived at <http://listserv.kent.edu/cgi-bin/wa.exe?LIST=NAHRS>

Abstract of a work in an online database

Although referencing the full-text of an article is preferred, abstracts may be used as sources.

Johnson, P.D. (1998). Rural stroke caregivers: A qualitative study of the positive and negative response to the caregiver role. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, 5(3), 51-68. Abstract retrieved from CINAHL database.

Conference presentation slides

Clumpner, K. E. (2007, April). *Interdisciplinary blog for liaisons* [PowerPoint slides]. Paper presented at the annual conference of the Wisconsin Association of Academic Librarians, Wisconsin Dells. Retrieved from <http://www.wla.lib.wi.us/waal/conferences/2007/postconference/clumpner.pdf>

MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES

Graphic representation of data derived from a data set / data bank

When a graphic (graph, map, chart, etc.) is generated/created from a data set/data bank available online, use the following to reference the result. Since data sets/banks are frequently updated, provide the URL of the initial web page used to generate the graphic.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. (2007). [Graph showing trends data of diabetes awareness, Michigan vs. Nationwide trends 1990-2002, percentage of respondents 18 and older who reported they have been diagnosed with diabetes]. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Trends Data*. Retrieved from <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/Trends/TrendData.asp>

Audio Podcast

Dwyer, D. (Producer). (2007). 1967 Detroit unrest remembered. *Ashes to hope: Overcoming the Detroit riots*. Podcast retrieved from <http://stream.publicbroadcasting.net/production/mp3/michigan/local-michigan-608344.mp3>

Motion Picture

Mass, J. B. (Producer), & Gluck, D. H. (Director). (1987). *Deeper into hypnosis* [Motion Picture]. United States: Prentice-Hall.

Personal & Other Communications

The APA Publication Manual (5th ed., p. 214) indicates that personal communications include letters, memos, telephone conversations, some electronic communications (e.g., e-mail or messages from nonarchived discussion groups or electronic bulletin boards), etc. Personal communications are not cited in the reference list, but are cited within text as follows:

M. Strahan (personal communication, January 19, 2000).